



# Developing Quality Competence in Medical Laboratories (DQCML)



**Dr Michael Thomas** 



## It's Origins Asuncion, Paraguay April 2006

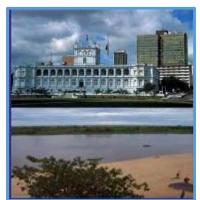


#### IFCC Executive Board

- Workshop led by the President
- The EB of IFCC will invite EMD to consider ways in which support for developing/emerging countries could be provided through the financial support and expertise of IFCC in order to improve accreditation and quality processes.







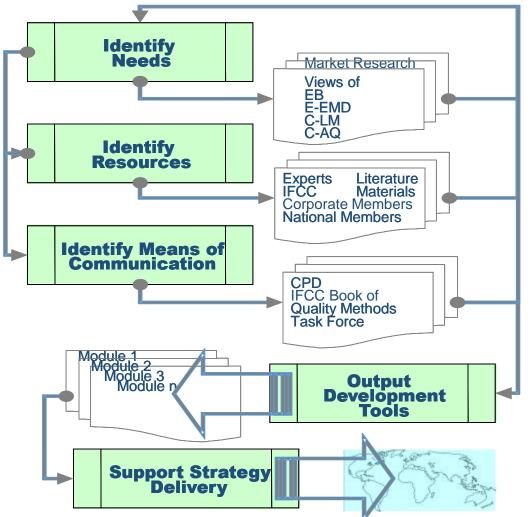


# **Template Approval**



 January 2007
 Discussions at EMD to develop the strategy

March 2007
 Signed off by IFCC EB







## Inaugural Meting Amsterdam, June 2007



- Template refinements
- Modular approach
- Advice on the introduction of quality control and external systems of quality assurance
- More advanced help in working towards accreditation for those countries that had a more mature understanding of quality

Visiting Lecturer
 Programme



• Significantly increased funding (40,000 Euros per annum)



Distance Learning



Existing initiatives



# **Advisory Group**

# **Strategic Aims**



- Chair EMD
- Chair C-AQ
- Chair C-CLM
- C-CLM member with expertise in accreditation
- C-AQ member with expertise in QA in developing countries
- CPD representative
- EB representative
- Representative of ISO/TC 212 and/or ISO 15189
- VLP Organiser

To develop a strategy to encourage and support developing countries (excluding sub-Saharan Africa)

#### with improvements in

- Quality Control
- Quality Assurance
   and
- Accreditation





# The Quality Ladder





Improving the quality of a laboratory medicine service is an essential requirement for better patient care and clinical outcomes

It is a daunting task that may take years to achieve



It is convenient to consider the process as a series of steps on a quality ladder

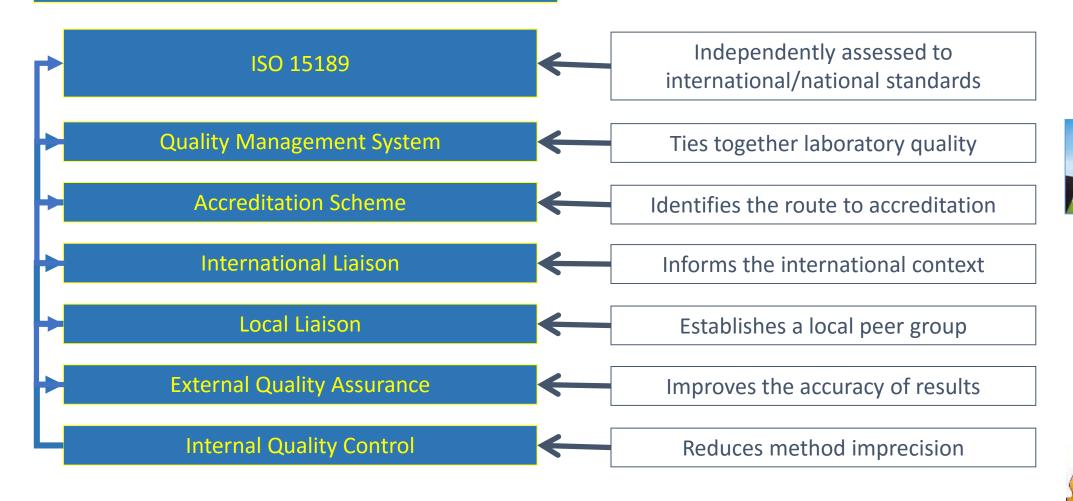
It is possible to join the quality ladder at any point



# The Quality Ladder: stepping up



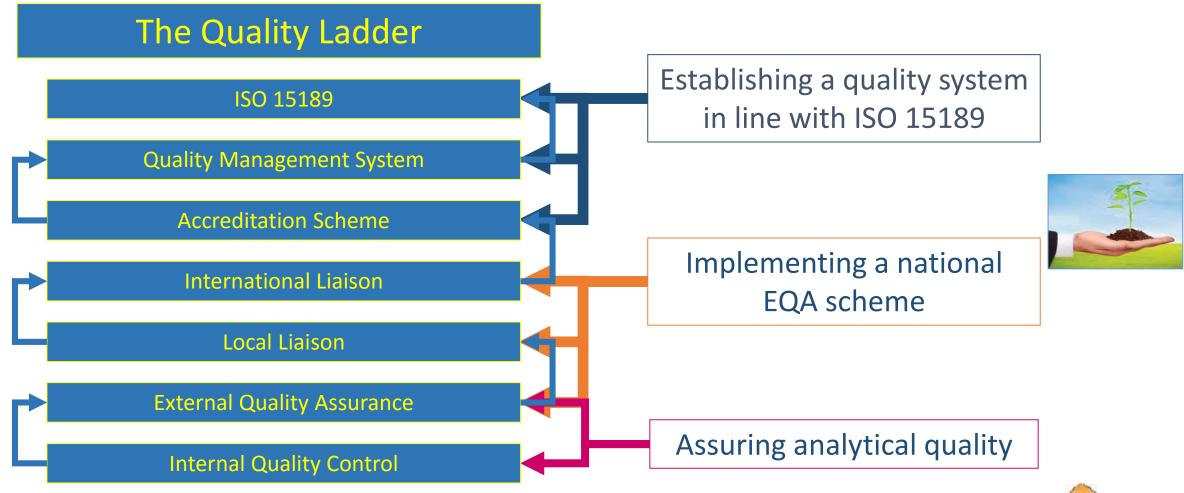
#### The Quality Ladder





# Finding the right strategy







# Taking the first steps: working in collaboration



## **Analytical Quality**



#### IFCC Workshop

30th March to 3rd April 2009

# The role of accreditation in assuring analytical quality

Dr K Sikaris (Aus), Dr S Vasikaran (Aus)

- Quality Control tools
- Analytical quality control
- Post-analytical quality control
- External Quality Assurance









# Taking the first steps: working in collaboration



#### **Analytical Quality**



30th March to 3rd April 2009

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Supporting a series of initiatives to develop EQA in Vietnam

A VLP in QC and EQA

to address the expansion of EQA throughout the country

A personal secondment for Dr Huy to attend an EQA provider centre (Perth)

Endorsement of AACB Clinical Biochemistry Review Supplement "Analytical Quality – A Technical Checklist"











# Scaling the heights: a workstream for ISO 15189



## **EMD Workshop**

Thursday, 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2008 How to establish a quality system in line with ISO 15189

Chair: W. Huisman (The Netherlands)

Workshop Leaders: L. Berte (USA), D. Burnett (UK), E. Frank (India) H. Stekel (Austria)

- Standards and accreditation for medical laboratories
- Managing quality and competence
- Evaluation and continual improvement

with an audio/video recording supported by









## and then...





Jakarta, Indonesia February 2010

Workshop on ISO 15189, traceability and uncertainty



Sfax, Tunisia, December 2010

Quality management and accreditation



Manila, Philippines, March 2011

Workshop on Quality Assurance



Ho Chi Minh City and Hanoi, Vietnam September 2011

Quality Assurance / Quality Control and EQA program preparation



Montevideo, October

2011

Accreditation and Quality Management



Kathmandu, Nepal, November 2011

Basic and advanced quality control in Laboratory Medicine



Moscow and St Petersburg, Russia, December 2013

Clinical decision making



Sibiu, Romania, May 2014

Laboratory errors, Clinical governance and ISO 15189



Guayaquil and
Riobamba, Ecuador,
November 2014
and March 2015

IQC and EQA



## Supporting DQCML: Visiting Lecturer Programme

Programme

Lecturer

Visiting





- **Quality Management System**
- Accreditation Preparation
  - International Liaison
  - Local Liaison
  - **External Quality Assurance**
- External Quality Assessment

**Internal Quality Control** 



- Supports the travel costs of expert speakers
- Preferred speakers should be named
- To contribute to conferences and workshops
- Well suited to DQCML quality ladder topics
- Hosts provide accommodation / registration
- Applications made through IFCC Member societies
- At least 4 months notice required





## Supporting DQCML: Distance Learning



Accreditation
Individual Lab
Application

Quality Management System

Accreditation Preparation

International Liaison

**Local Liaison** 

**External Quality Assurance** 

**External Quality Assessment** 

**Internal Quality Control** 

Identifies:

Learning

**Distance** 

- Suitable topics for distance learning support
- Existing distance learning in desired areas
- New IFCC distance learning programmes
- Makes available at no charge to users:
  - Growing library of distance learning opportunities
    - Webinars and distance learning programmes
    - Include those in the area of DQCML topics
- Liaison with C-AQ and C-CLM on specific topic requirements
- In liaison with the VLP, advising C-AQ and C-CLM on existing IFCC material suitable for distance learning programmes
- Sourcing relevant distance learning material
- Advising on and assisting with the preparation of new distance learning material
- Cataloguing distance learning material identified as valuable for the Quality Ladder, in liaison with C-IeL.





## Supporting DQCML: Analytical Quality



Accreditation **Individual Lab Application Quality Management System Accreditation Preparation** International Liaison **Local Liaison External Quality Assurance External Quality Assessment Internal Quality Control** 

• Provides:

- Education and training on analytical quality
- Symposia at conferences
- Workshops for small groups of participants
- Information on other learning opportunities
- Advice on support materials
- Links with Visiting Lecturer
   Programme



Analytical Quality C-AQ + Nat Society



## Supporting DQCML: Laboratory Management



Accreditation **Individual Lab Application Quality Management System Accreditation Preparation** International Liaison **Local Liaison External Quality Assurance External Quality Assessment Internal Quality Control** 

#### • Provides:

Lab Management

C-CLM + Region

- Education and training on analytical quality
- Symposia at conferences
- Workshops for small groups of participants
- Information on other learning opportunities
- Advice on support materials
- Links with Visiting Lecturer Programme





## Supporting DQCML: Mentoring Lab Director



Accreditation
Individual Lab
Application

**Quality Management System** 

**Accreditation Preparation** 

International Liaison

**Local Liaison** 

**External Quality Assurance** 

**External Quality Assessment** 

**Internal Quality Control** 

- Co-ordinated by IFCC Past President
- Identifies lab director in developing country
  - Preparing an application for lab accreditation
  - Seeking information, advice and experience
- Provides experienced mentor
  - Work on a one-to-one basis
  - May involve visit to lab director
  - May support exchange programme for lab director

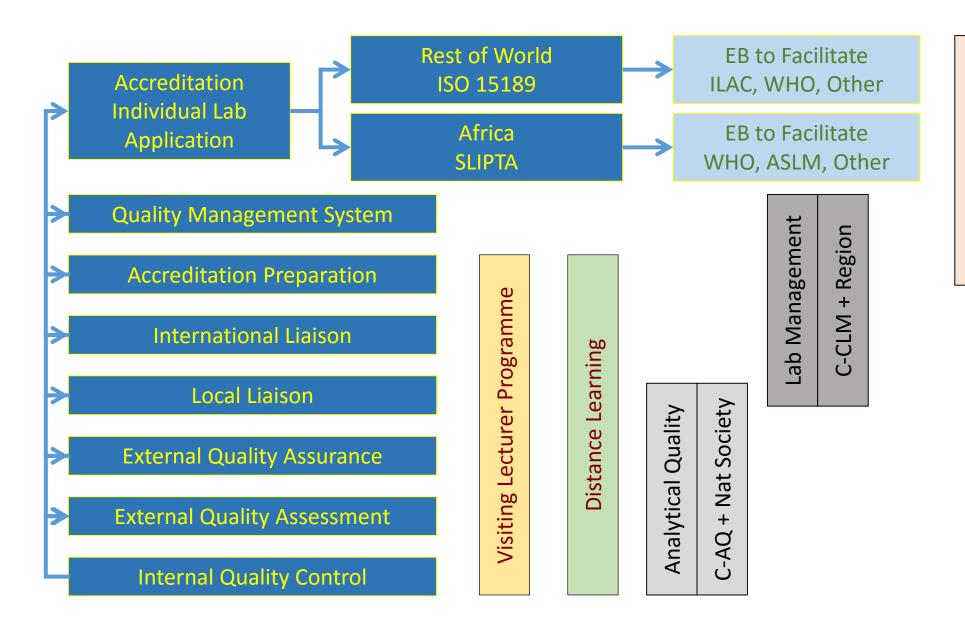
Mentoring Lab Director
'One to One' Support





## DQCML: Overarching and bringing it all together





Mentoring Lab Director
'One to One' Support





## and for the future...



#### Romania

A future workshop has been offered.

#### Sri Lanka

Joint VLP/DQCML initiative to support delivery of an ISO 15189 accreditation workshop

#### Ukraine

To review options for planned programme delivery in 2016

#### Nepal

Awaiting a formal follow-up request

#### Malawi

Scoping visit undertaken by IFCC Past President in early 2016

#### Zambia

Supporting the introduction of an EQA programme being delivered by Renze Bais





















#### **Education and Management Division**

#### DEVELOPING QUALITY COMPETENCE IN MEDICAL LABORATORIES



IFCC-DQCML Project
providing resources to
support
Quality Initiatives



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